

# Rules of noon sukoon and

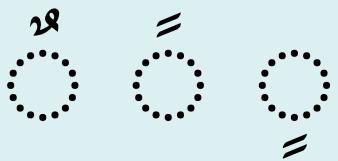


احكام النون الساكنة والتنوين



## Noon sukoon

Noon with **no vowel** over it written with a **sukoon sign** or without may occur **anywhere** in a word



Extra silent Noon  
Written in **different** forms occur always at **the end** of words .

# The rules

Clarity اظهار

Mixing ادغام

Flipping اقلاب

Hiding اخفاء

# clarity

Pronounce clearly  
without Ghunnah

6 letters

خ

غ

ح

ع

ه

ء

٣٥

## Examples

من عَامِن  
عَذَابُ الْيَمِّ

٤

مِنْهُمْ

٥

أَنْعَمْتَ  
حَكِيمٌ عَلِيمٌ

ع

مِنْ حَقِّ

ح

مِنْ غَيْبِ  
إِلَهٌ غَيْرٌ

غ

مِنْ خَلَاقِ  
عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ

خ

ن ٤

# The merging

الإِدْغَامُ



Idgham means “to merge” the noon sukoon or tanween merges into the next letter with or without ghunnah.

6 letters

يِرْمَلُون

ن

و

ل

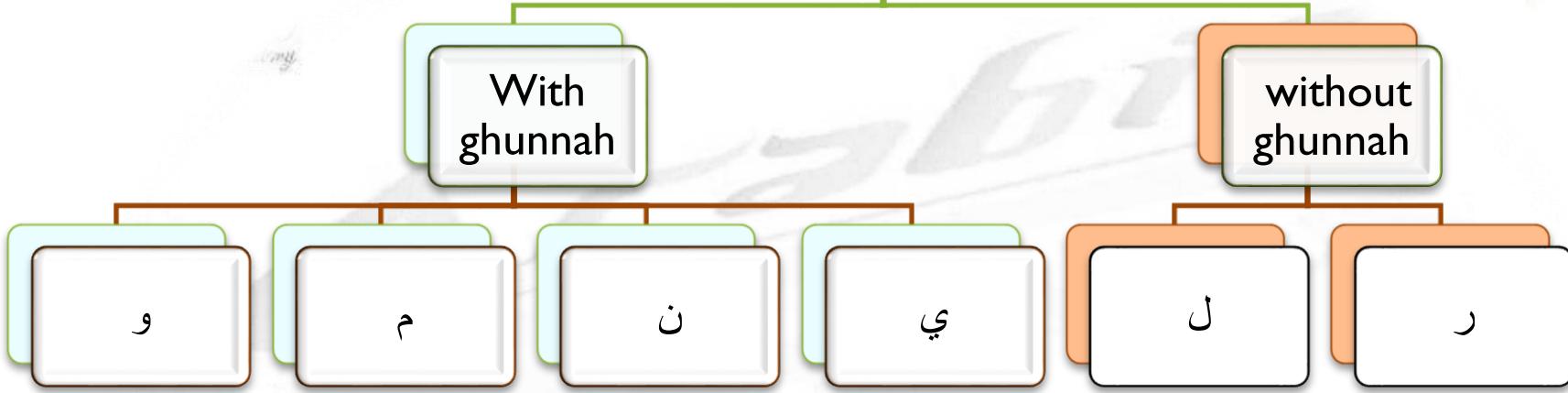
50

م

ر

ي

## Letters of Idgham



### Ghunnah

Ghunnah is a nasal sound that goes up into the nasal cavity and exits from the nose .



## Idgham with gunnah

اِدْغَام بِغُنْنَةٍ

- The noon merges into the next letter with a prolonged ghunnah.
- Partially
  - اِدْغَام نَاقِصٍ
  - ي
  - ن
  - ه
  - و

## Idgham without gunnah

اِدْغَام بِلَا غُنْنَةٍ

- The noon letter will completely merge into the next letter and there is no left over ghunnah from the noon.
- Complete Idgham
  - اِدْغَام كَاملٍ
  - ل
  - ر



## Examples

مَن يَعْمَلُ

ي

مَن نُعْمِرُهُ

ن

مِن مَاءٍ

م

مِن وَاقِ

و

مِن رَبِّهِمْ

ر

مِن لَدْنِهِ

ل



## الإِقْلَاب

إِقْلَاب

Means to convert  
To convert noon ن to meem م if the following letter is baa

1 letter for Iqlab

ب

(In qraan you will see small meem over noon) من بَعْدِهِم

- 1 Convert noon to meem
- 2 Make Ghunnah from nose



إخفاء

## Hiding



إخفاء

Is medium state between izhar and idaghām

You should just pronounce ghunnah from the nose without merging and without clarity

15 letters for ikhfaa

The rest letters

فَمَنْ شَاءُ يُنْفِقُونَ



# إِظْهَار

6 letters

ءُونٰغٰخٰ

# إِدْغَام

6 letters

يِرْمَلُون

# إِقْلَاب

1 letter

ب

# إِخْفَاءٌ

15 letters

All the rest  
letters

## Note

Izhar iqlab ikhfaa could be in one word and separated words also .  
But idgham should be just in separated words and not possible in the same word .

صِنْوَانٌ قِنْوَانُ الدُّنْيَا



## The articulation point of noon ن



Just from the nose

- ikhfaa
- Iqlaap
- Idgham with ghunnah

From the tip of the tongue with the  
gum behind the two front teeth  
+  
the nose.

- izhar
- With harka (fatha dummaah  
kassrah)
- Noon mushaddah